

- Why do you think we study literary history in English in secondary schools?
- Ranking reasons
 - ❖ I'll share three reasons with you
 - *Rank them from most to least relevant for you



Why literary history? Reason

❖To understand our world and its history better

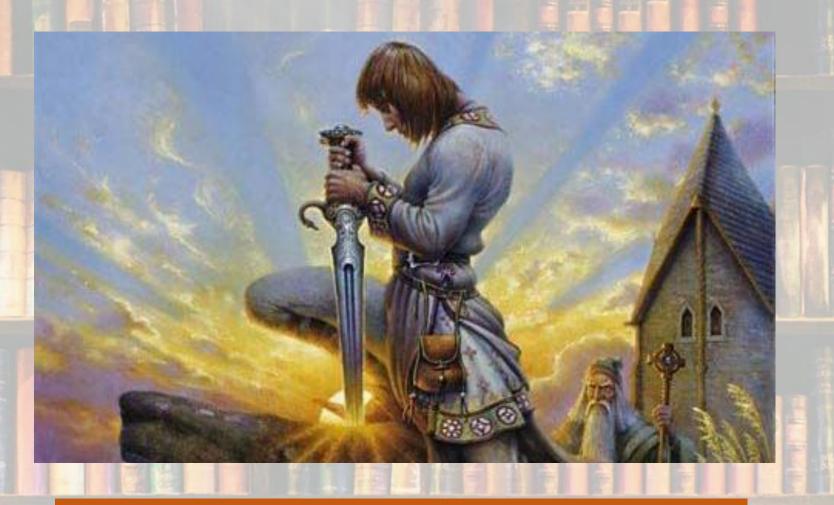
Why can this lady, Harriet Beecher Stowe, be said to have started the American Civil War?



Why literary history? Reason

To understand references in popular culture better

Which famous
Shakespeare play is
retold with animals
in Disney's The Lion
King?



Why literary history? Reason

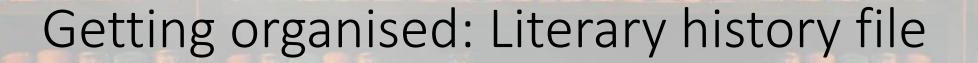
❖To be entertained by stories that have appealed to countless generations

How long have stories about King Arthur been around?



Literary History Modules - overview

- 1. Middle Ages (4V (P3+4))
- 2. Renaissance (4V (P4))
- 3. Romantic Poetry (5V (P1))
- 4. Victorian Novels (5V (P5))
- 5. World War 1 Poetry (6V (P2))
- Challenge: copy this line in your notebook and (roughly) indicate when you think each module takes place in history



Screenshot from the Quest 4V Middle Ages

We will study literary history at various points in your school career, so it is important that you organise your materials properly. I urge you to start a <u>Literary History File</u>, either in paper in a new notebook or digitally in a Pages document. I also advise you to create a separate Literary History File tile in <u>Egodact</u> where you can keep track of what you are doing over the years.

Tips on taking notes

- Taking notes is a way of actively listening and a first step in learning
- **❖**Tips:
 - Write down keywords and phrases, not entire sentences.
 - ♦ Use symbols \rightarrow & * † X
 - Use abbreviations, like
 - ♦ b/c = because
 - ❖ e.g. = for example
 - ❖ MA = Middle Ages
 - ❖ A-S = Anglo-Saxons
 - Use highlighters / different colours (can also be done after listening)

Medieval England: Historical background

Can you order these images chronologically?













Medieval England: Historical background

Can you order these images chronologically?













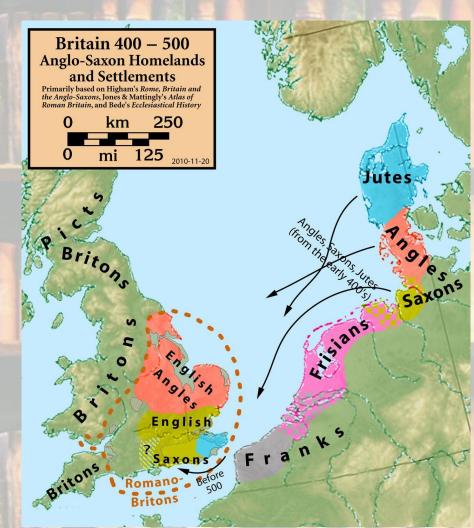
Medieval England: Historical background

Medieval England: The Anglo-Saxons & the Late Middle



Medieval England: Who were the Anglo-Saxons?

- 5th Century: fall of the Roman Empire
 - This led to (or was caused by?) a restless period referred to as the Migration Period
 - Britain was abandoned by the Romans around 450 AD, leaving the Romano-Britons (who were once Celts but had accepted Roman rule) defenseless
 - Germanic tribes, amongst others the Angles and the Saxons, first invaded and finally settled in England.



Medieval England: What did Anglo-Saxon

England look like?

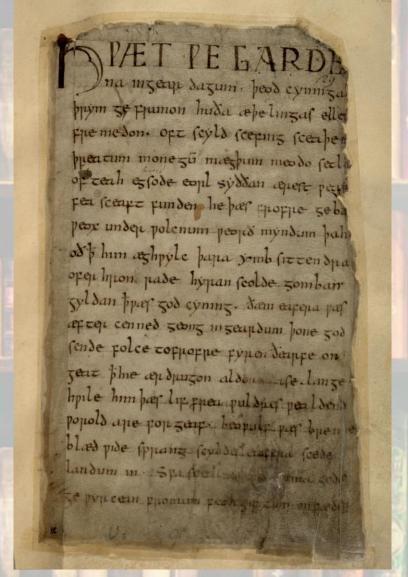
 A loose collection of kingdoms, sometimes collaborating, sometimes competing

- At first Germanic and therefore a pagan culture and lifestyle, but the population was converted to Christianity over the 7th Century.
- Alfred the Great (848-899) was king of Wessex and strove to unite the Anglo-Saxon kingdoms; this finally happened in 927.



Medieval England: What did Anglo-Saxon English look like?

- Writing in the Middle Ages was only done by monks and scribes and not much survives
- A famous historical record of Anglo-Saxon England is Bede's Ecclesiastical History, written in 731 - in Latin!
- The oldest substantial English documents to survive date to the 8th C as well
- It was written in Old English and it is not readily recognisable as English for a modern audience...



4V – work time now & finish for next week

- ❖4V Middle Ages Quest: 3. Historical Background
- Screenshot from the Quest 4V Middle Ages
- → Start this part of your Literary History File with a title page: Middle Ages. Find an appropriate illustration here.
- → Study the links and videos below to get an idea of the historical background of the Middle Ages in England.
- → Write a summary in your Literary History File of what you've learned. Be sure to include the following key words in your summary:

key words: Anglo-Saxon, Conversion to Christianity, Danelaw, Lindisfarne, Norman Conquest, Battle of Hastings, Magna Carta, feudalism, Black Death, The Wars of the Roses.

→ Upload your summary to Seesaw/Egodact.



